SB1994 FULLPCS1 Ross Ford-LRB 4/1/2024 2:53:00 pm

## **COMMITTEE AMENDMENT** HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES State of Oklahoma

SPEAKER:

CHAIR:

I move to amend <u>SB1994</u> Of the printed Bill Page Section Lines Of the Engrossed Bill

By striking the Title, the Enacting Clause, the entire bill, and by inserting in lieu thereof the following language:

AMEND TITLE TO CONFORM TO AMENDMENTS

Amendment submitted by: Ross Ford

Adopted: \_\_\_\_\_

Reading Clerk

1	STATE OF OKLAHOMA
2	2nd Session of the 59th Legislature (2024)
3	PROPOSED
4	COMMITTEE SUBSTITUTE FOR ENGROSSED SENATE BILL NO. 1994 By: Standridge, Bullard,
5	Hamilton, and Jett of the Senate
6	and
7	Ford of the House
8	
9	
10	PROPOSED COMMITTEE SUBSTITUTE
11	An Act relating to unlawful occupation of property; authorizing property owners or their authorized
12	agents to request assistance from the sheriff from where the property is located for the immediate
13	removal of unauthorized occupants from the property under certain conditions; requiring such owners or
14	agents to submit a specified completed and verified complaint; specifying requirements for the complaint;
15	providing requirements for the sheriff; authorizing a sheriff to arrest an unauthorized occupant for legal
16	cause; providing that sheriffs are entitled to a specified fee for service of such notice; authorizing
17	the owner or agent to request that the sheriff stand by while the owner or agent takes possession of the
18	property; authorizing the sheriff to charge a reasonable hourly rate; providing that the sheriff is
19	not liable to any party for loss, destruction, or damage; providing that the property owner or agent is
20	not liable to any party for the loss or destruction of, or damage to, personal property unless it was
21	wrongfully removed; providing civil remedies; providing criminal penalties for those who are
22	removed from the property under this act who cause
23	intention damages to the property; providing criminal penalties for any person who knowingly and willfully presents a false degument purperting to be a valid
24	presents a false document purporting to be a valid lease agreement, deed, or other instrument conveying

1 real property rights; providing that this act shall not be used to circumvent any rights or laws 2 governing the landlord tenant relationship; providing for codification; and declaring an emergency. 3 4 5 6 BE IT ENACTED BY THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF OKLAHOMA: 7 SECTION 1. NEW LAW A new section of law to be codified in the Oklahoma Statutes as Section 1354 of Title 21, unless there 8 9 is created a duplication in numbering, reads as follows: 10 A. A property owner or his or her authorized agent may request 11 from the sheriff of the county in which the property is located the 12 immediate removal of a person or persons unlawfully occupying real 13 property pursuant to this section if all of the following conditions 14 are met: 15 1. The requesting person is the property owner or authorized 16 agent of the property owner; 17 2. An unauthorized person or persons have unlawfully entered 18 and remain or continue to reside on the property owner's property; 19 3. The real property was not open to members of the public at 20 the time the unauthorized person or persons entered; 21 4. The property owner or their agent has directed the 22 unauthorized persons to leave the property; 23 24

Req. No. 10810

5. The unauthorized person or persons are not current or former
 tenants pursuant to a written or oral rental agreement authorized by
 the property owner;

6. The unauthorized person cannot produce documentation,
correspondence, or identification cards sent or issued by a
government agency, including, but not limited to, Service Oklahoma
or the Election Board, which show that the person used the property
address as an address of record with the agency within the previous
twelve (12) months;

10 7. The unauthorized person cannot produce a lease signed by the 11 property owner or their agent;

8. The unauthorized person or persons are not immediate family
 members of the property owner; and

14 9. There is no pending litigation related to the real property15 between the property owner and any known unauthorized person.

B. To request the immediate removal of an unlawful occupant of a residential dwelling, the property owner or his or her authorized agent must submit a complaint by presenting a completed and verified Complaint to Remove Persons Unlawfully Occupying Residential Real Property form to the sheriff of the county in which the real property is located. The submitted complaint must be in substantially the following form:

23 COMPLAINT TO REMOVE PERSONS UNLAWFULLY OCCUPYING
 24 REAL PROPERTY

Req. No. 10810

1 I, the owner or authorized agent of the owner of the real property located at \_\_\_\_\_, declare under the penalty of 2 perjury that (initial each box): 3 4 1. I am the owner of the real property or the authorized 5 agent of the owner of the real property. 2. I purchased the property on . 6 7 3. An unauthorized person or persons have unlawfully entered and are remaining or residing unlawfully on the real 8 9 property. 4. The real property was not open to members of the 10 public at the time the unauthorized person or persons entered. 11 5. I have directed the unauthorized person or persons to 12 13 leave the real property, but they have not done so. 14 6. The person or persons are not current or former 15 tenants pursuant to any valid lease authorized by the property 16 owner, and any lease that may be produced by an occupant is 17 fraudulent. 18 7. The unauthorized person or persons sought to be 19 removed are not an owner or a co-owner of the property and have not 20 been listed on the title to the property unless the person or 21 persons have engaged in title fraud. 22 8. The unauthorized person or persons are not immediate 23 family members of the property owner. 24

Req. No. 10810

9. \_\_\_\_\_ There is no litigation related to the real property
 2 pending between the property owner and any person sought to be
 3 removed.

4 10. \_\_\_\_\_ I understand that a person or persons removed from 5 the property pursuant to this procedure may bring a cause of action 6 against me for any false statements made in this complaint, or for 7 wrongfully using this procedure, and that as a result of such action 8 I may be held liable for actual damages, penalties, costs, and 9 reasonable attorney fees.

10 11. \_\_\_\_\_ I am requesting the sheriff to immediately remove the 11 unauthorized person or persons from the property.

12 12. \_\_\_\_\_ A copy of my valid government-issued identification 13 is attached, or I am an agent of the property owner, and documents 14 evidencing my authority to act on the property owner's behalf are 15 attached.

C. Upon receipt of the complaint, the sheriff shall verify that
 the person submitting the complaint is the record owner of the real

1 property or the authorized agent of the owner and appears otherwise entitled to relief under this section. If verified, the sheriff 2 must, without unnecessary delay, serve a notice to immediately 3 4 vacate on all the unlawful occupants and shall put the owner in 5 possession of the real property. Service may be accomplished by hand delivery of the notice to an occupant or by posting the notice 6 7 on the front door or at a conspicuous location on the property. The sheriff shall also attempt to verify the identities of all persons 8 9 occupying the property and note the identities on the return of 10 service. If appropriate, the sheriff may arrest any person found on 11 the property for trespass, outstanding warrants, or any other legal 12 cause.

13 D. The sheriff is entitled to the same fee for service of the 14 notice to immediately vacate as if the sheriff were serving a writ 15 of execution under Section 1148.10 of Title 12 of the Oklahoma 16 Statutes. After the sheriff serves the notice to immediately 17 vacate, the property owner or authorized agent may request that the 18 sheriff stand by to keep the peace while the property owner or agent 19 of the owner changes the locks and removes the personal property of 20 the unlawful occupants from the premises. When such a request is 21 made, the sheriff may charge a reasonable hourly rate, and the 22 person requesting the sheriff to stand by and keep the peace is 23 responsible for paying the reasonable hourly rate set by the 24 sheriff. The sheriff is not liable to the unlawful occupant or any

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1 other party for loss, destruction, or damage of property. The property owner or his or her authorized agent is not liable to an 2 unlawful occupant or any other party for the loss, destruction, or 3 damage to the personal property unless the removal was wrongful. 4 5 E. A person may bring a civil cause of action for wrongful removal against the person who requested such removal under this 6 7 section. A person harmed by a wrongful removal under this section may be restored to possession of the real property and may recover 8 9 actual costs and damages incurred, statutory damages equal to triple 10 the fair market rent of the dwelling, court costs, and reasonable 11 attorney fees.

F. This section does not limit the rights of a property owner or limit the authority of a law enforcement officer to arrest an unlawful occupant for trespassing, vandalism, theft, or other crimes.

16 SECTION 2. NEW LAW A new section of law to be codified 17 in the Oklahoma Statutes as Section 1355 of Title 21, unless there 18 is created a duplication in numbering, reads as follows:

A person who unlawfully detains or occupies or trespasses upon a property and who intentionally damages the dwelling causing One Thousand Dollars (\$1,000.00) or more and is removed from the property pursuant to this act shall, upon conviction, be guilty of a felony punishable by imprisonment in the custody of the Department of Corrections for a term not exceeding three (3) years or by a fine

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1 not exceeding Ten Thousand Dollars (\$10,000.00), or both such fine
2 and imprisonment.

3 SECTION 3. NEW LAW A new section of law to be codified 4 in the Oklahoma Statutes as Section 1356 of Title 21, unless there 5 is created a duplication in numbering, reads as follows:

Any person who, with the intent to detain or remain upon real property, knowingly and willfully presents to another person a false document purporting to be a valid lease agreement, deed, or other instrument conveying real property rights upon conviction is guilty of a misdemeanor punishable by imprisonment in the county jail not exceeding one (1) year or by a fine not exceeding One Thousand Dollars (\$1,000.00), or both such fine and imprisonment.

SECTION 4. NEW LAW A new section of law to be codified in the Oklahoma Statutes as Section 1357 of Title 21, unless there is created a duplication in numbering, reads as follows:

16 This act shall not be used to circumvent any rights or laws 17 governing the landlord tenant relationship as provided in Title 41 18 of the Oklahoma Statutes.

SECTION 5. It being immediately necessary for the preservation of the public peace, health or safety, an emergency is hereby declared to exist, by reason whereof this act shall take effect and be in full force from and after its passage and approval.

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